



£8,709 GBP

Single Room £10,191 GBP Twin Room £8,709 GBP

Prices valid until
30th December 2024

21 days

Duration

England, Scotland

Destination

Level 2 - Moderate

Activity

# Prehistoric Britain small group history tour including standing stones

Aug 09 2024 to Aug 29 2024

# **Small group tour Prehistoric Britain**

Odyssey offers easy, convenient, and relaxed escorted small group tours across Western Europe and Britain. We explore Britain's neolithic, ancient Roman, and Imperial heritage, its World Heritage Sites, and world famous cities, all with some truly spectacular scenery along the way. This and more is all waiting to be explored on one of Odyssey's small group tours of Britain, designed for the senior traveller, and led by



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27-Apr-2024





experienced, and enthusiastic like minded people.

With roughly half-a-million years of humanoid occupation in Britain before the <u>coming of the Romans</u> and the first written historic records, a rich set of prehistoric artefacts exist both on and in the ground throughout Britain. During this Prehistoric Britain tour you have the opportunity to see <u>Neolithic monuments</u>, Bronze Age sites, <u>burial mounds</u>, and <u>standing stones</u>, and learn about Britain's natural history and prehistoric life.

Our journey through prehistoric history starts in Lerwick in the <u>Shetland Islands</u> of far north Scotland. Over the next 21 days this fully escorted Prehistoric Britain tour for the mature traveller moves south via <u>Thurso</u> through Scotland, England and Wales. Your tour concludes with 3 nights in Salisbury. During one of these days in Salisbury, you will have the opportunity to witness dawn at Stonehenge as part of a group visit.

# Highlights of our tour

On this guided tour we explore many of the most important prehistoric sites in Britain. You will visit:

- the classic standing stone rings in Orkney
- excavated villages in Shetland and the Orkney Islands
- Visit An Corran, one of the oldest archaeological sites in Scotland on the Isle of Skye
- Dunadd Fort, which dates back to the late Neolithic Age, near Oban
- the standing stones in the Outer Hebrides
- the tomb sites on the isle of Anglesey in Wales
- Rollwright Stones in the Cotswolds
- the stone circle of Castlerigg, set among the dramatic landscapes of the Lake District



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the vast circular earthen henges around <u>Avebury and Stonehenge</u>
 , a UNESCO World Heritage Site

# What you will learn

Our small group tour of Prehistoric Britain draws from local experts who join the tour to give talks about their specialist topics to enhance your learning of the subject. This trip will take us out of the city, and into the natural beauty of the British country visiting many of Britain's World heritage sites. Our sites feature large, often megalithic, structures that have been studied by archaeologists. Short walking tours of the significant ancient sites allow participants to appreciate archaeologists' interpretations of how each was constructed. You have time to learn and understand their inferred purposes, and the age of the structures. During our main site visits, a guide will be on hand to explain the features of that site and to comment on other points of interest.

# Who enjoys travelling on an Odyssey Tour?

This Prehistoric Britain small group history tour including standing stones is suitable for couples and the <u>single traveller</u>. It is specially designed for people seeking to extend their first hand knowledge through learning with local experts and visiting the sites. Most travel on this Discovery Tour is by mini-coach and ferry, though some days we will have a <u>walking tour</u> of our heritage site. During the tour you stay in comfortable accommodation in nearby villages and towns, with en-suite facilities. The small group tour will be led by an Odyssey Traveller tour guide. Our tours really are 'small group tours', allowing you to meet likeminded people while having unique experiences.

You can read our article on <u>new discoveries about Britain's Stone</u> Circles.

Click through to read related articles:

Exploring Britain's Neolithic Past

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- Neolithic Burial Chambers: Telescopes to the Stars
- Standing Stones in Prehistoric Britain

If you'd like to learn more about <u>touring Great Britain</u>, read our blog post here!

For more details, click the 'Top 5' or 'Itinerary' buttons above! If you're keen to experience this tour, <u>please call</u> or <u>send an email.</u> Or, to book, simply fill in the form on the right hand side of this page.

# **Tour Notes**

- This tour involves a boat ride in Shetland to Mousa Broch, and a flight and ferry transfers between several of the Scottish islands.
- For some day excursions we are away from food outlets so provision will be made to purchase sandwiches, etc before we set out for the day.

# **Highlights**

- 1. Visit the Neolithic World Heritage Sites in Orkney and the Stonehenge-Avebury region.
- 2. See the heritage listed Iron Age sites in Shetland.
- 3. Visit the National Museum Cardiff.
- 4. Explore engaging landscapes from the Scottish Isles and Highlands, to the Lake and Peak districts, to the Welsh coast, to the Cotswalds.
- 5. Marvel at the huge stone tombs of Stonehenge.

# **Itinerary**



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Locations: Lerwick

Overview:

Make your own way to our hotel in Lerwick on Shetland Island. In the evening we get together for our welcome dinner. (D)

#### Accommodation:

2 nights at The Shetland Hotel or similar

Day 2

Locations: Lerwick

Overview:

Today we enjoy a full day tour of the island. We travel by bus to Sandsayre where we board a boat to Mousa Island. There we'll walk to Mousa Broch, a beautifully preserved round stone tower, the most complete of the 500 plus other brochs in Scotland. We will complete the day with a drive to our hotel in Lerwick. (D)

#### Accommodation:

The Shetland Hotel or similar

Day 3

Locations: Kirkwall

Overview:

After breakfast we will have a full day tour of the area including a visit to Ronas Hill, a Neolithic chambered cairn (conditions permitting). This will be followed by sightseeing, including the very dissected coastline of the island and Scalloway. The museum in Scalloway illustrates some of Shetland's historic connections with the Scandinavian countries and the important role played by the locals during WWII. We will end our time on Shetland with a visit to the Jarlshof site, one of the 2 main prehistoric sites on Shetland's Mainland. The Neolithic, Bronze Age, Iron Age, and Pictish artefacts and buildings at the Jarlshof site were initially uncovered by stormy sea waves, then by excavation beginning in the late 1940s. We will take the late afternoon ferry from Lerwick to Kirkwall,







the main township on Mainland Orkney. Dinner on board will be at own expense. Upon arrival in Kirkwall around 11:30 pm we will be picked up and taken to our hotel. (B)

#### **Accommodation:**

2 nights at Orkney Hotel or similar

## Day 4

Locations: Kirkwall

#### Overview:

Today we will visit Orkney, which is a real treasure house for our tour featuring many prehistoric sites particularly from the Bronze and Iron Ages. After breakfast we will enjoy a full day of visits to a number World Heritage Sites including the Stones of Steness, the Ring of Bodgar, the ancient chambered tomb Maes Howe, the excavated Neolithic settlement Skara Brae, and Gurness Broch. When we return to our hotel, we will enjoy the evening at leisure. (B)

#### Accommodation:

Orkney Hotel or similar

## Day 5

Locations: Melvich

#### Overview:

After breakfast we will visit the underground Rennibister Earth House and the Isbister chambered cairn on the edge of a cliff- locally known as the Tomb of the Eagles. We will take a leisurely drive back along the south coast of west mainland to view Scapa Flow and the south islands. Before our ferry to mainland Scotland we will visit Unstan cairn, a neolithic chambered tomb. Our ferry will depart Stromness at 4:45pm for the 2.5 hour crossing to Scrabster. A bus will pick us up from the ferry to bring us to our accommodation at Thurso township. We will enjoy dinner at the hotel. (B,D)

#### Accommodation:

1 night at St. Clair Hotel or similar

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Locations: Stornoway

Overview:

Today's travel will take us across the sparsely populated north-western corner of Scotland, from the Pentland Firth across Sutherland to Ullapool. We will travel from Thurso via Hope, then south to see another of the late prehistoric brochs, Dun Dornaigil. We will travel on to Lairg for lunch. During the day we will pass several lochs before arriving at Loch Broom and Ullapool for our 5:30 pm ferry across the Minch to Stornoway, the main township on the joined islands of Lewis and Harris. We will have a bus pickup in Stornoway after disembarking at 8:00 pm to take us to dinner, before checking in to our accommodation. (B,L,D)

## Accommodation:

1 night at Royal Hotel or similar

Day 7

Locations: Tarbert

Overview:

After breakfast we will have a full day visiting the highlights of Lewis. Lewis is naturally joined with Harris, and both are composed of some of the oldest rocks on earth. Much of the area is treeless and while Lewis is relatively flat, Harris is quite rugged. Prior to the arrival of the Vikings in the mid 900s AD there had been a human presence here for about 5000 years, and while some of evidence of this past presence is deep under the peat and boglands, some evidence can be seen, including the impressive Neolithic Callanish Standing Stones, the Iron Age Dun Carloway brochy, and the reconstructed Iron Age buildings at Bostah Beach on Great Bernera. We will also explore more modern sites in Lewis such as the thatched "Black House" at Arnol. We continue to our hotel in Tarbert with an evening at leisure. (B)

#### Accommodation:

1 night at Hotel Hebrides or similar

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Locations: Uig

Overview:

Early in the morning we will transfer to the ferry to Uig on the Isle of Skye (ferry departs 7:15 am). We will take a scenic drive to Staffin via the impressive Quiraing basaltic landforms on the eastern side of the Totternish Peninsula. We will see An Corran, which is one of the oldest archaeological sites in Scotland (Mesolithic–Middle Stone Age). In Staffin we will visit the small museum where some Stone Age artefacts are exhibited. One of the main local interests relates to the existence of dinosaur footprints and this too is covered in the museum. After further coastal and mountain sightseeing we will arrive in Uia via Portree for overnight accommodation and dinner. (B,D)

#### Accommodation:

1 night at Uig Hotel or similar

Day 9

Locations: Oban

Overview:

We will reach the mainland over the Lochalsh Bridge then visit the last of our brochs, Dun Trodden and Broch Telve near Glenelg. On returning to the main road we will have views of the spectacular Eilean Donan Castle, a castle on an island named after Irish Bishop Donan who was here about 580 AD. We will travel south via Fort William to Oban for our overnight accommodation and dinner. (B)

#### Accommodation:

2 nights at Oban Bay Hotel or similar

Day 10

Locations: Oban

Overview:

After an early breakfast we will have a busy day of visits to Kilmartin Vale, which is a very rich prehistoric site. Over 320 local ancient

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monuments date back to Neolithic and Bronze age antiquity, including Nether Largie Standing Stone, Ri Cruin Cairn, Templewood Stone Circle, Baluachraig Cup and Ring Marks, and Glebe Cairn. We will visit the hilltop of Dunadd Fort, which dates back to the late Neolithic Age. Interestingly this site had its greatest use in the 8<sup>th</sup> and 9th Centuries AD as the centre of the Gaelic kingdom, Dal Riada. It was also the location used for many royal proclamations up to the 20th Century. Please note that the path up to Dunadd Fort is steep and rocky, please ensure you wear appropriate footwear. If time permits we will also visit the relatively modern seaport of Crinan and the canal across the peninsula. We will return to our accommodation at Oban and enjoy an evening at leisure. Oban is a small town protected from the sea offering excellent access for ferries to many islands including the Outer (Western Hebrides) and Mull. South of Oban is a peninsula encompassing Kilmartin Vale and terminating in Kintyre. (B)

#### Accommodation:

Oban Bay Hotel or similar

## **Day 11**

Locations: Dumfries

## Overview:

After breakfast we will take a scenic drive south to Dumfries via Inveraray, past the outskirts of Glasgow to Ayr, then through Galloway, which is famous for its horses and cattle industries. We will also see the Scottish Southern Uplands and Dumfries, and have a diversion at New Galloway to see 2 almost complete Neolithic chambered burial cairns, Holy Chambered Cairn (I & II), near Creetown overlooking Wigtown Bay. Our journey will end with a dinner at our accommodation in Dumfries. (B,D)

#### Accommodation:

1 night at Cairndale Hotel or similar

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Locations: Buxton

Overview:

After breakfast we will pass into England for a number of visits before our arrival in the Peak District. Just north of Penrith we will see Long Meg and Her Daughters, a set of 59 stones in a huge circle constructed in the Late Neolithic-Early Bronze Age, with just under half the stones still standing. We will also visit a local henge with a huge 90 metre diameter, referred to as King Arthur's Round Table (time permitting). We will go to the Lake District near Keswick and above Derwent Water to see Castlerigg, another stone circle where agricultural activity has scattered stones making it hard for pre historians to give an interpretation of its original purpose. We continue our journey via Keswick with a stop for lunch (own arrangements) and then drive via Peak District to Stanton where we will visit the Nine Ladies, a Bronze Age Stone Circle, named according to the legend that the ladies were literally petrified as a penalty for dancing on a Sunday! (B)

#### Accommodation:

1 night at Best Western Lee Wood or similar

Day 13

Locations: Wales

Overview:

Following breakfast we will venture into the high moors of the Peak countryside to Arbor Low Stone Circle, which is one of the earliest ancient monuments in Britain to have statutory protection. This monument consists of some 50 slabs of white limestone around an 85 metre diameter henge, where all but 1 of the slabs has fallen. We then travel west across Cheshire into Wales to follow the northern coastal road to Llanfair Pwllgwyngyll, with a stop to see Gop Hill outside the village of Trelawnyd. Gop Hill is huge man-made hill described as a Neolithic Cairn located just south of Prestatyn. We will continue west to Penmaenmawr, where we will visit the Penmaenmawr Museum's stone axe display. This area was an active centre in the prehistoric past and is close to one of the most important stone axe making sites in Europe.

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We will finish the day at Llanfairpwllgwyngyll, the shortened map name for the town with one of the longest titles in the world. It is located over the Britannia Bridge. (B)

#### Accommodation:

2 nights at Carreg Bran Hotel or similar

Day 14

Locations: Wales

Overview:

After breakfast we will follow a circular route to visit the main prehistoric sites on the island. The ferry terminal for crossing the Irish Sea to Dublin is located here. We will see Barclodiad y Gawres, which is a Neolithic burial chamber decorated with rock art, as well as Din Lligwy, an ancient settlement with local evidence of a Neolithic burial chamber. Other sites of interest for the day include an Iron Age hut group, a Medieval church, Bronze Age Holyhead Mountain Hut Circles, the complex burial chamber of Trefignath, 2 adjacent Neolithic burial chambers at Presaddfed, and the cairn passage grave of Bryn Celli Ddu, which we can actually walk into. Our local guide will arrange the order of visits. In the afternoon we will return to our accommodation and an evening at leisure. (B)

#### **Accommodation:**

Carreg Bran Hotel or similar

**Day 15** 

Locations: Tenby

Overview:

We will leave after breakfast for a coastal drive south to the delightful walled seaside town of Tenby via Aberystwyth. On the way south we will make 2 stops with a local guide between Cardigan and Newport to visit Castell Henllys, an Iron Age hillfort. Replica Iron Age buildings are situated near the original hillfort. We also visit Pentre Ifanis, a beautiful dolmen (tomb) constructed of megaliths. Pentre Ifanis was the first Welsh ancient site to be scheduled in 1884. Upon arrival in Tenby, we

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will enjoy dinner in Tenby. (B,D)

#### Accommodation:

1 night at Fourcroft Hotel or similar

#### Day 16

Locations: Bristol

Overview:

After breakfast we will travel east toward Cardiff. En route we will travel to sites on the Gower Peninsula, recognized for its outstanding natural beauty, and Oxwich Bay, claimed to be the most beautiful beach in the world! Nearby we will visit Parc-le-Breos, a long barrow tomb from Neolithic times that has access to the burial chamber via a passageway. We then travel via Swansea to Cardiff to visit the archaeology galleries of the National Museum of Wales, to be followed by a walk near St. Nicholas to see Tinkinswood, a megalithic burial chamber of huge proportions. This afternoon we will travel back into England over the Severn Estuary and stop in Bristol. (B)

#### Accommodation:

2 nights at Bristol Hotel or similar

## **Day 17**

Locations: Bristol

#### Overview:

Today a local guide will join us after breakfast to take us across the Cotswolds for a visit to Rollright Stones, located near Chipping Norton northwest of Bristol. Rollright Stones consists of 3 different structures including a dolmen (The Whispering Knight), a stone circle (The Kings Men), and a single stone (The Kings Stone), each constructed at different prehistoric times and with individual purposes. After lunch in the pretty town of Bourton-on-the-Waters, we will visit the spectacular Uffington White Horse, outlined with trenches of chalk and constructed during the Bronze Age. Our drive back to Bristol will take us to the last visit of the day at Stanton Drew Circles, considered by many to be one of the most impressive monuments to have been built. The largest of the

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3 circles here, the Great Circle, has a diameter of 113 metres and is surrounded by a still larger ditch. The stones forming the circles and avenues, both standing and fallen, are massive blocks of sandstone, breccia, or limestone. (B)

#### Accommodation:

Bristol Hotel or similar

#### **Day 18**

Locations: Salisbury

#### Overview:

Overview: Today we will depart to Salisbury where we will meet our specialist guide for a visit to Maiden Castle, which dates back 4000 years. This site is described by English Heritage as the largest and most complex hillfort in Europe, with the whole structure spread over several hectares. The area was used as an agricultural site during the Bronze Age (about 1800 BC), but other groups such as the Romans also used the site in the 4th Century AD. Over 30 other hillfort sites have been identified in Dorset and it is proposed that their purpose may have been to control agricultural land and for defence purposes when required. In the afternoon we will continue our journey via Cerne Abbas. After we settle into our hotel, our guide will have a short lecture for the group about the local prehistory and to put it into context with other sections of our tour. Tonight is an evening at leisure. (B)

### **Accommodation:**

3 nights at Red Lion Hotel or similar

#### **Day 19**

Locations: Salisbury

#### Overview:

After breakfast we will travel to Avebury to have a guided walking tour to see the famous stone circle and other interesting features that make up this Neolithic henge (circular, ritual earthwork) now listed as a World Heritage Site. A visit to the Wiltshire Museum in Devizes is our next stop. This museum has an archaeological collection from sites in

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Wessex. We will also visit Silbury Hill, which is listed in Wessex as a World Heritage Site. It is an artificial chalk and clay hill 40 metres high, making it the tallest prehistoric site in Europe. (B)

#### Accommodation:

Red Lion Hotel or similar

Day 20

Locations: Salisbury

Overview:

After an early breakfast we will transfer to Stonehenge for a "special access" walk among the stone circles with our local guide. We will learn more about the building and original structures of this site which was particularly active during the 3rd millennium BC as Britain's largest cemetery. Evidence for this claim has been strongly supported through the efforts of the Stonehenge Riverside Project which was most active in the field between 2003 and 2009. A major objective of the project was to investigate the relationship between Stonehenge and the many surrounding monuments and features. The project has also found a new henge, called Bluestonehenge, and has established the origins of Stonehenge to be 500 years earlier than previously believed. We will then move to Woodhenge which is also within the local World Heritage Site and about 3 kilometres north of Stonehenge. This henge consists of 6 oval concentric rings of postholes, with each ring originally outlined with timber posts. The outer ring is 110 metres in diameter. Original construction was around 2000 BC with further evidence of use until about 1800 BC. The circles were first identified from the air, and concrete posts now occupy the spots originally filled with the wooden posts On the way back to Salisbury, we will pass Old Sarum, which is a few kilometres north of Salisbury. It is the site of an Iron Age fort where a first Salisbury Cathedral once stood. Our day will end with a farewell dinner at our accommodation in Salisbury. (B,D)

#### Accommodation:

Red Lion Hotel or similar

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Locations: Salisbury

Overview:

The tour will end after breakfast. Salisbury has excellent rail connections

to London for onward travel connections. (B)

# Inclusions / Exclusions

#### What's included in our Tour

- 20 nights accommodation.
- 20 breakfasts, 1 lunch, 9 dinners.
- All field trips and associated entry fees as per the itinerary.
- Services of tour leader for the duration of tour.

#### What's not included in our Tour

- International flights and departure tax.
- Comprehensive international travel insurance.
- Meals not specified in the itinerary.
- Items of a personal nature such as telephone calls and laundry.

#### Level 2 - Moderate

Participants must be able to carry their own luggage, climb and descend stairs, be in good health, mobile and able to participate in 3-5 hours of physical activity per day, the equivalent of walking/hiking up to 8 kilometres on uneven ground.

Please do not hesitate to contact us with any requests for further information about this tour or any others offered by Odyssey Travel.

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